

The sounds on this page are usually taught in Reception

Set 1: **s** as in **sit**
 a as in **apple**
 t as in **tap**
 p as in **pin**

Set 2: **i** as in **igloo**
 n as in **nut**
 m as in **mat**
 d as in **dog**

Set 3: **g** as in **goat**
 o as in **cot**
 c as in **cap**
 k as in **kite**

Set 4: **ck** as in **clock**
 e as in **bet**
 u as in **tub**
 r as in **rat**

Set 5: **h** as in **hat**
 b as in **bat**
 f as in **farm**
 ff as in **fluff**
 l as in **lot**
 ll as in **fill**
 ss as in **hiss**

Set 6: **j** as in **joy**
 v as in **van**
 w as in **wig**
 x as in **exit**

Set 7: **y** as in **yell**
 z as in **zebra**
 zz as in **buzz**
 qu as in **queen**

Consonant digraphs: **ch** as in **chat**
 sh as in **ship**
 th as in **then**
 ng as in **king**
 ph as in **phonics**

Most of the sounds on this page are usually taught in Year 1

Vowel digraphs:

ai as in **rain**
ay as in **play**
a-e as in **cake**

ey as in **they**
ey as in **key**
ee as in **green**
e-e as in **even**
ea as in **beach**

ea as in **bread**

igh as in **high**
ie as in **tie**
i-e as in **slide**

oa as in **boat**
oe as in **toe**
o-e as in **bone**
ow as in **low**

ow as in **cow**
ou as in **cloud**

oo as in **look**

oo as in **moon**
ue as in **glue**
ew as in **chew**
u-e as in **flute**

ar as in **car**

or as in **for**
aw as in **paw**
au as in **haunted**

oi as in **coin**
oy as in **boy**

ear as in **hear**

air as in **hair**

ure as in **treasure**
er as in **rubber**
ir as in **girl**
ur as in **curl**

Tricky words

Phase 3 tricky words

- he
- she
- we
- me
- be
- was
- you
- they
- all
- are
- my
- her

Phase 4 tricky words

- said
- have
- like
- so
- do
- some
- come
- were
- there
- little
- one
- when
- out
- what

Phase 5 tricky words

- oh
- their
- people
- Mr
- Mrs
- looked
- called
- asked